

ALHÁLÓZATOKRA BOLGATÁS

IP: 193.4.5.0

Netmask: 255.255.255.0

Háló: 6 db

$$2^2 < 6 \leq 2^3$$

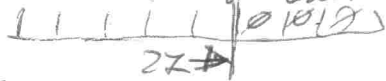
8 db lesz

255.255.255.0

24 bit

$$24 + 3 = 27$$

$$32 - 27 = 5$$



5 bit a hálózatok azonosítására, $2^5 = 32$

- I. 193.4.5.0
- II. 193.4.5.32
- III. 193.4.5.64
- IV. 193.4.5.96
- V. 193.4.5.128
- VI. 193.4.5.160
- VII. 193.4.5.192
- VIII. 193.4.5.224

- csupa 0

pl. I → 193.4.5.33 - 193.4.5.62

broadcast: 193.4.5.63

- csupa 1

- 0 -

Háló: 2 db

$$2^4 < 2 \leq 2^2$$

$$2^2 < 2 \leq 2^3 = 8 db lenne$$

① 195.46.57.0 /24

$$24 + 3 = 27 \text{ bit}$$

$$32 - 27 = 5$$

- 195.46.57.0
- 195.46.57.32
- 64
- 96
- 128
- 160
- 192
- 224

I. háló: 195.46.57.32

tartomány: 195.46.57.33 - 195.46.57.62

broadcast: 195.46.57.63

II. háló: 195.46.57.128

tart: 195.46.57.129 - 195.46.57.158

broadcast: 195.46.57.159

② 193.172.0.0 /16



$$2^5 = 32$$

Háló: 5 db

$$2^2 < 5 \leq 2^3 = 8 db lenne$$

- 193.172.0.0
- 32
- 64
- 96
- 128
- 160
- 192
- 224

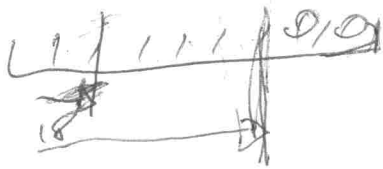
pl. I: háló: 193.172.0.32

tart: 193.172.0.33 - 193.172.0.62

broadcast: 193.172.0.63

3) 172.16.0.0/14

$16 + 4 = 18$



6 bit mask
2⁶

Hosts: 9 bits

$2^3 < 9 \leq 2^4 = 16$ bits less

4) 172.17.136.0/21

$24 + 3 = 27$

$24 - 32 = 8$

~~28~~ 255

6 bits

$2^2 < 6 \leq 2^3 = 8$ bits less

5) 192.168.1.128/25

prefix: 27

5 bit remaining

$2^5 = 32$

3 bits

$2^1 < 3 \leq 2^2 = 4$ less

192.168.1.128

192.168.1.160

192.168.1.192

192.168.1.224

I: host: 192.168.1.160

port: 192.168.1.161 - 192.168.1.190

broadcast: 192.168.1.191

3) $2^6 < 4096 \leq 2^12$ I
 prefix hossz: 2^6
 6 bit - 2^6
 191.16.0.0 }
 191.16.16.0 }
 191.16.32.0 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 191.16.0.0 - 191.16.15.255

$2^12 < 6600 \leq 2^13$ II
 prefix: 13
 5 bit - 2^5
 191.16.0.0 } I
 191.16.32.0 }
 191.16.64.0 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 191.16.32.0 - 191.16.63.255

$2^12 < 8600 \leq 2^13$ III
 prefix: 19
 5 bit - 2^5
 191.16.0.0 } I
 - - - 32 - } II
 - - - 64 - }
 96 }
 128 }
 Kiosztott:
 191.16.0.0 - 191.16.95.255

4) 16000, 4000, 500 : mivel egyszerre érkeztek az igények, a sorrend felszerelhető

8) $2^8 < 5000 \leq 2^9$ I
 prefix hossz: 23
 1 bit - 2^1
 191.16.0.0 }
 2.0 }
 4.0 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 191.16.0.0 - 191.16.1.255

$2^11 < 4000 \leq 2^12$ II
 prefix: 2^6
 4 bit - 2^4
 191.16.0.0 } I
 191.16.16.0 } II
 191.16.32.0 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 191.16.16.0 - 191.16.31.255

$2^13 < 16000 \leq 2^14$ III
 Prefix = 18
 6 bit = 2^6
 191.16.0.0 } I
 191.16.64.0 } III
 191.16.128.0 }
 191.16.192.0 }
 Kiosztott:
 191.16.64.0 - 191.16.127.255

5) $2^6 < 2000 \leq 2^11$ II
 prefix: 21
 3 bit - 2^3
 192.16.0.0 } I
 192.16.8.0 } II
 16 }
 24 }
 32 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 192.16.8.0 - 192.16.15.255

$2^12 < 6000 \leq 2^13$ III
 prefix: 19
 5 bit - 2^5
 192.16.0.0 } I
 192.16.32.0 } III
 64.0 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 192.16.32.0 - 192.16.63.255

$2^9 < 1000 \leq 2^{10}$ I
 prefix: 22
 2 bit - 2^2
 192.16.0.0 }
 192.16.4.0 }
 192.16.8.0 }
 ?
 Kiosztott:
 192.16.0.0 - 192.16.3.255