

Informatikai biztonság alapjai

2. Azonosítás

Pethő Attila

2008/9 II. félév

Azonosítás

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Személyi igazolvány, az egyetlen igazolvány
Mellyel hitelt érdemlően
Igazolhatom, hogy azonos vagyok velem

(Bródy János, Személyi igazolvány, 1980)

04 - Személyi igazolvány.mp3

Robert Merle, Madrapur

- ...És főképp mivel magyarázom azt a kínzó és a lelkem mélyén erős nyomot hagyó érzést, hogy az útlevelemmel együtt a személyazonosságomat is elvesztettem?

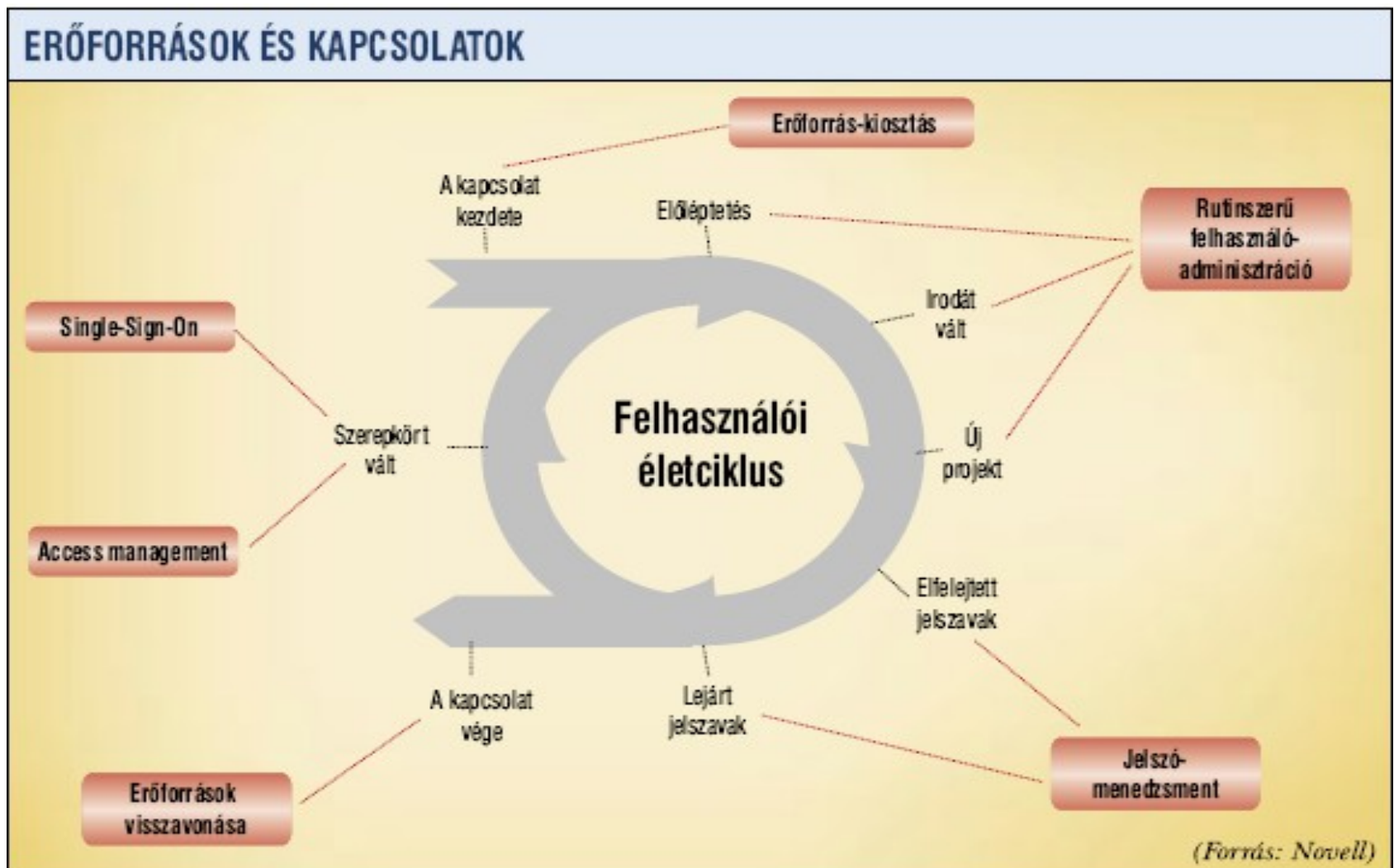
Nem tudom megfejtetni ezt a lelkiállapotot. Csak körülírni. És ha jól meggondolom, nem is olyan képtelenség, mert **aki nem tudja igazolni a többi ember előtt, hogy ki, rögtön semmivé válik, elmerül a sokmilliós egyforma tömegben.**

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Az azonosítás mechanizmusa 1.

- Inicializálás: felhasználónév + azonosító(k) megadása és tárolása.
- Azonosítás:
 - Felhasználónév megadása
 - Ha van ilyen felhasználó, akkor tovább, különben elutasítás
 - Azonosító megadása
 - Ha a felhasználóhoz tartozik ilyen azonosító, akkor tovább, különben elutasítás

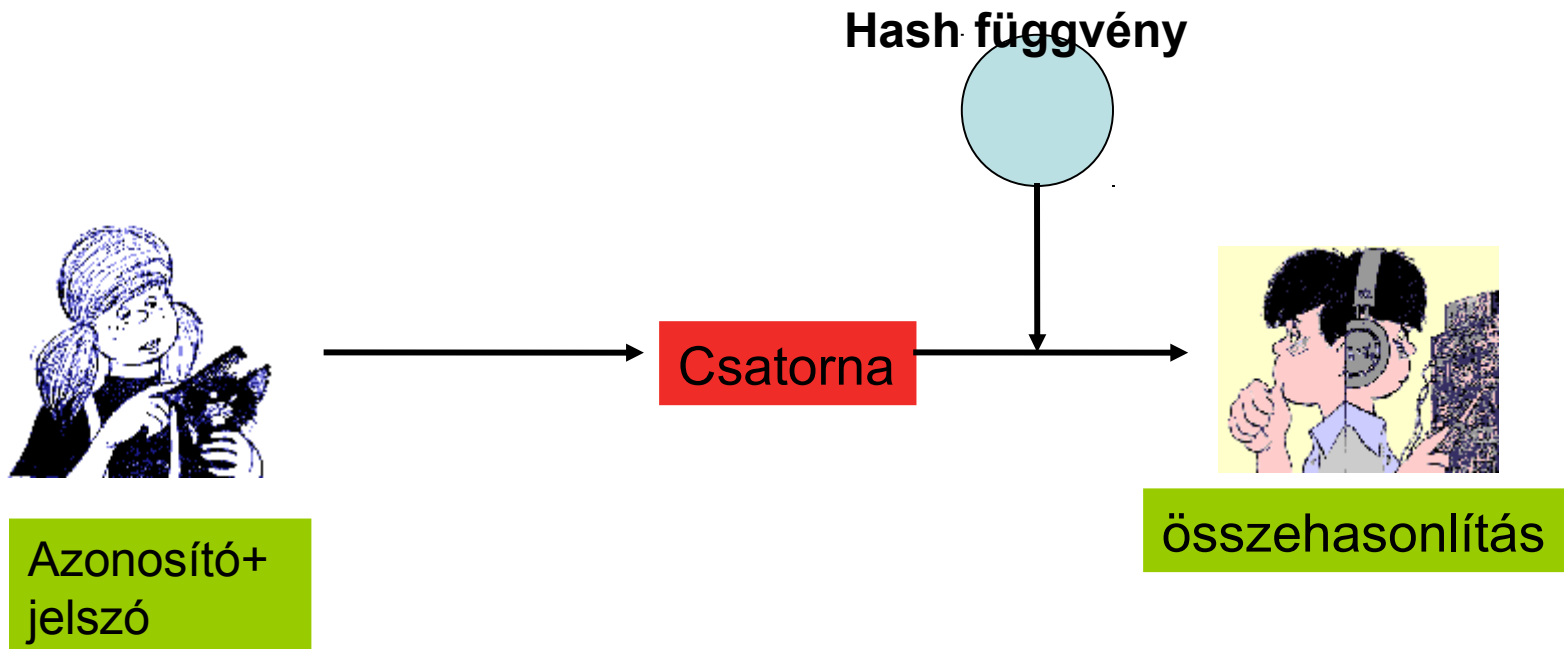
Az azonosítás mechanizmusa 2.

- Egyirányú függvény – h - használata
- Inicializálás: felhasználónév + $h(\text{azonosító})(k)$ megadása és tárolása.
- Azonosítás:
 - Felhasználónév megadása
 - Ha van ilyen felhasználó, akkor tovább, különben elutasítás
 - Azonosító - a – megadása
 - $h(a)$ kiszámítása
 - Ha a felhasználóhoz tartozik ilyen $h(a)$, akkor tovább, különben elutasítás
- A mai azonosító mechanizmusok nagy része így működik.

Egyirányú függvény

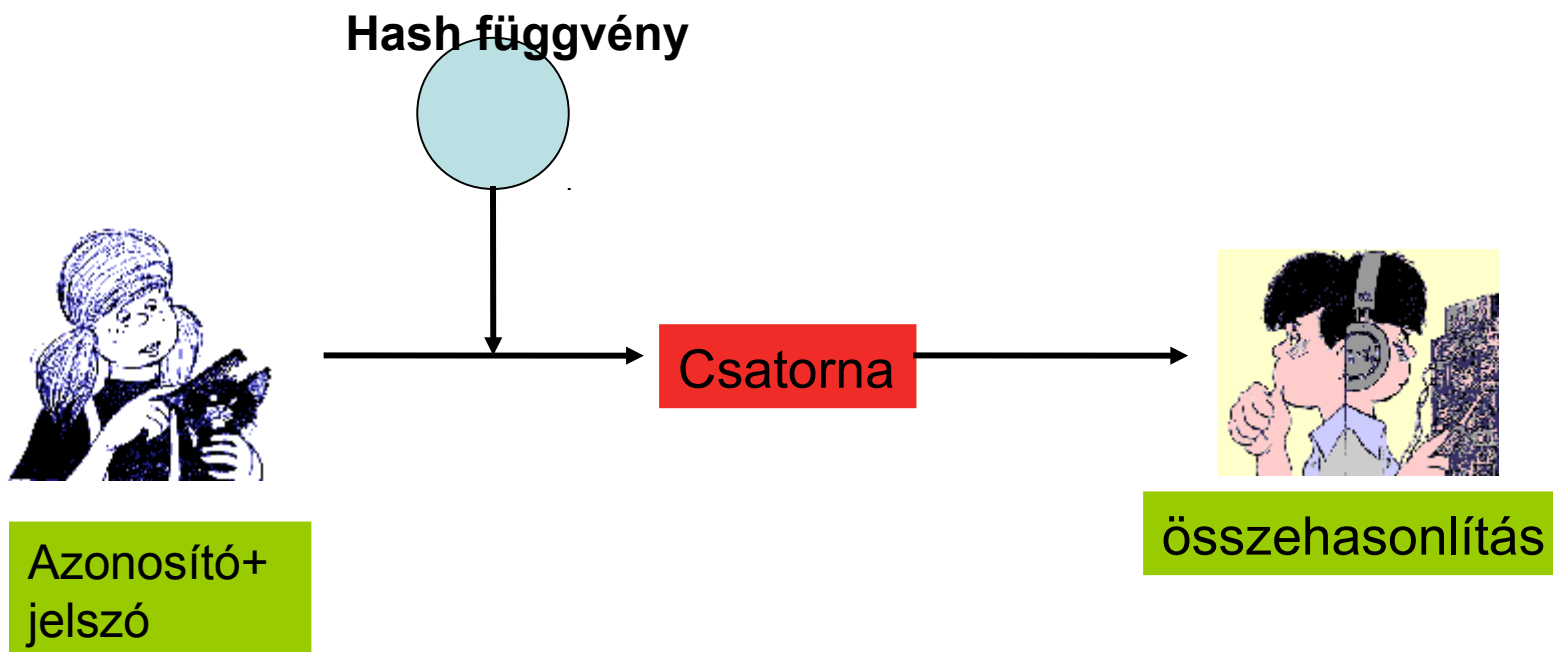
- Olyan h függvény, amelynek értékét $h(x)$ -et könnyen ki lehet számítani, de a h -t kiszámító algoritmus és $h(x)$ ismeretében x -et nagyon nehéz meghatározni. Pl. **telefonkönyv**.
- Legyen p egy nagy prímszám, $1 < g < p-1$ olyan, hogy $\{1, g, g^2 \bmod p, \dots, g^{p-2} \bmod p\} = \{1, 2, \dots, p-1\}$, $0 < x < p-2$ és $h(x) = g^x \bmod p$. Akkor $h(x)$ egyirányú függvény.

Azonosító kódolása a szervernél



A csatornán kódolatlanul juttatjuk át a jelszót (és az azonosítót)
Probléma: a jelszót a csatornán le lehet hallgatni!

Azonosító kódolása a kliensnél



A csatornán kódolatlanul juttatjuk át a jelszót.
Szótáras támadás gyenge jelszavak ellen!

Szótáras támadás

- Éva összeállít egy bőséges szótárt a lehetséges jelszavakból.
- A szótári bejegyzések mindegyikére alkalmazza az egyirányú függvényt. Előállítja a kódolt jelszavak szótárát.
- Kriszta kódolva elküldi a jelszavát Aladárnak.
- Ezt Éva lehallgatja és megkeresi a megfelelő bejegyzést a kódolt szótárban.
- Ha talál ilyet, akkor megvan Kriszta jelszava és a nevében bejelentkezhet.
- **Jelszavak legalább 7 karakterből álljanak és tartalmazzanak különleges karaktereket (számok, írásjelek, stb.)**

| Osztály | Meghatározás | Hozzáférési feltételek |
|------------------|--|---|
| Nyilvános | Nyilvános információ. | Mindenki hozzáférhet. |
| Személyes | Védett információ, amelyeknek illetéktelenekhez jutása esetleg veszélyt okozhat. | <p>A szervezet minden dolgozója hozzáférhet.</p> <p>Az információ külsők számára tiltott, de partnerek hozzáférést kaphatnak.</p> <p>Az IBSz-ben nem kell jogosultsági szabályokat megadni.</p> |
| Bizalmas | <p>Jelentős üzleti értékű védett információ.</p> <p>Illetéktelenekhez jutása lényeges gazdasági kárt okozhat.</p> | <p>Csak meghatározott felhasználói csoport jogosult a hozzáféréshez.</p> <p>A jogosultak csoportját az információ tulajdonosa (pl. az IBSz-ben) határozza meg.</p> |
| Titkos | <p>Nagyon jelentős üzleti értékű védett információ.</p> <p>Illetéktelenekhez jutása megsemmisítő gazdasági kárt okozhat.</p> | <p>Csak egy megnevezett felhasználói csoport jogosult a hozzáféréshez.</p> <p>A jogosultak csoportját az információ tulajdonosa (pl. az IBSz-ben) határozza meg.</p> |

| Osztály | Biztonsági szint | |
|------------------|---|--|
| | Hozzáférési szabályok | Azonosítás/jogosultságkezelés |
| Nyilvános | Nincsenek követelmények | Nincsenek követelmények |
| Személyes | <p>Jogosultsági szabályok csak az „egyszerű” felhasználókra vonatkoznak.</p> <p>Vannak kivételezett felhasználók (rendszergazdák), az információ tulajdonosa nem ellenőrzi a hozzáférési szabályokat.</p> | <p>Egyszerű azonosítási eljárások, p.l. eszköz birtoklása.</p> <p>Elegendő hozzáférési joggal rendelkező felhasználók meghatározhatják a jogosultságokat.</p> |
| Bizalmas | <p>Jogosultsági szabályok minden felhasználóra vonatkoznak.</p> <p>Lehetnek kivételezett felhasználók, de akcióikat korlátozottak és nyomon követhetőek.</p> | <p>Explicit azonosítás szükséges, a digitális azonosítót hozzá kell rendelni a személyekhez, csoportokhoz, stb.</p> <p>Világos jogosultsági szabályrendszer.</p> <p>Csak az információ tulajdonosa által kinevezett csoport határozhatja meg a jogosultsági szabályokat.</p> |
| Titkos | <p>Jogosultsági szabályok minden felhasználóra vonatkoznak.</p> <p>Nincsenek kivételezett felhasználók.</p> <p>Minden hozzáférési döntés nyomon követhető</p> | <p>Explicit azonosítás szükséges, digitális azonosítót személyhez kell hozzárendelni.</p> <p>Világos jogosultsági szabályrendszer.</p> <p>Csak az információ tulajdonosa határozhatja meg a jogosultsági szabályokat.</p> |

Személyazonosítás nagyvállalati környezetben

