

4.

A nyelvismereti feladatokhoz 45 perc áll rendelkezésére. Szótárt nem használhat.

## Nyelvismeret I-II.

perc alatt végeztem a feladatokkal

I. Complete the text below by writing a suitable word from the list in each space provided. There are 20 gaps but 25 words are given. Use each word **once only**. There is one example (0) for you.

### Leo DiCaprio Donates \$1 million to Wildlife Fund

Have you heard the latest news **about** (0) Leonardo DiCaprio? He ..... (1) putting his money where his tweet is. After devoting much of his Twitter page ..... (2) tiger conservation awareness, the actor has committed \$1 million to ..... (3) World Wildlife Fund and will attend a summit for the cause this week. .... (4) the actor and his partner will be there.

According to a WWF press release, the number of tigers across Asia dropped from 100,000 at the start of the last century to as ..... (5) as 3,200. One would not expect ..... (6) high numbers. Russian Prime Minister Vladimir Putin ..... (7) host DiCaprio and the heads of government ..... (8) 13 tiger range countries at this week's summit in St. Petersburg, where they ..... (9) expected to announce a Global Tiger Recovery Program with the goal of doubling the tiger population ..... (10) 2022.

..... (11) tweeting about the big cats, WWF board member DiCaprio has toured ..... (12) habitats in Nepal and Bhutan and helped ..... (13) \$20 million through the Save Tigers Now campaign. "Illegal poaching of tigers for their parts and massive habitat loss ..... (14) to palm oil, timber, and paper production are driving this species to extinction," says the 36-year-old actor. "..... (15) we don't take action now, one of the most iconic animals on our planet could ..... (16) gone in just a few decades," he added. "By saving tigers, we can also protect ..... (17) of our last remaining ancient forests and improve the lives of indigenous communities." Besides tigers, ..... (18) are other animals on the verge of extinction. As some WWF experts say, we ..... (19) act fast if want our children and grandchildren to see some species in 40-50 years from ..... (20).

about	must
are	now
be	raise
besides	rise
both	so
by	some
due	such a
few	the
from	their
have	there
if	to
is	was
little	will

Correct answers

× 0,5 =

II. Read the texts below and decide which answer (A, B or C) best fits each space. Only one answer is correct.

**What is a Capsule Hotel?**

A Capsule hotel is a unique style of accommodation in Japan, ..... (21) by the pursuit of efficiency of space and functional comfort, originating ..... (22) the adaptive, creative spirit of the Japanese mind. They ..... (23) the first one a decade ago.

A typical Capsule Hotel is composed ..... (24) two major sections; a public lounge space including bathing, and the other is a private space ..... (25) the sleeping rooms (capsules) ..... arranged. The actual sleeping room is a capsule unit made ..... (27) reinforced plastic and designed in the image of a jet airplane's cockpit. In the capsule unit, ..... (28) the required amenities are provided; TV, radio, alarm clock, adjustable lighting... almost everything is provided!

Every device is ..... (29) your reach and you ..... (30) control everything in a sleeping position. Even the door can ..... (31) from the bed. You don't have to sit up ..... (32) the remote for the TV.

For the numerous business people working ..... (33) until after midnight, and those who miss their train, and for all the people coming to Tokyo on a short business trip, or holiday, young and old, men and women, a wide range of people stay at Capsule hotels in Tokyo. Everybody who ..... (34) to Japan should experience this unique accommodation, at least once. One of the most unique hotels in the world! If you ..... (35) it once, you'll never forget the experience.

21	A	which inspired	B	inspired	C	was inspired
22	A	from	B	by	C	of
23	A	have built	B	had built	C	built
24	A	of	B	by	C	with
25	A	in where	B	where	C	which
26	A	are	B	were	C	have
27	A	by	B	from	C	of
28	A	all	B	every	C	each
29	A	on	B	within	C	of
30	A	should	B	can	C	might
31	A	be reached	B	reach	C	be reaching
32	A	to using	B	to use	C	as use
33	A	hardly	B	tough	C	hard
34	A	travels	B	is travelling	C	travel
35	A	visit	B	visited	C	will visit

McDonald's ..... (36) want to consider a new slogan: "Hold the burger." A new survey of America's favourite fast-food restaurants is bound to make Ronald McDonald cry in his milkshake -- with some critics ..... (37) that the best part of the chain's hamburgers is the toppings.

"I only ..... (38) the McNuggets," said Bob Jones, 55, a labourer from New Jersey after a ..... (39) lunch yesterday at a Midtown McDonald's. "The burgers taste ..... (40) rubber. I go to Burger King and Wendy's. They are ..... (41). If I ate a McDonald's burger again, I ..... (42) sick." ..... (43) record sales at McDonald's, burger lovers surveyed by Consumer Reports ..... (44) the chain's basic beef patty rather low rates.

The nationwide survey of 28,000 of the magazine's online subscribers ranked McDonald's a lowly 18th out ..... (45) 18 fast-food restaurants. .... (46) a shame!

..... (47) study asked participants to rate the burgers they ..... (48) eaten on their last visit to each restaurant on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 ..... (49) the best. Surprisingly, McDonald's ..... (50) 5.6.

36	A	might	B	can	C	could
37	A	saying	B	telling	C	claim
38	A	eat	B	ate	C	am eating
39	A	quickly	B	quick	C	fastly
40	A	as	B	like	C	0
41	A	best	B	rather better	C	much better
42	A	went	B	will go	C	would go
43	A	Despite	B	However	C	Yet
44	A	give	B	gave	C	had given
45	A	from	B	with	C	of
46	A	How	B	What	C	That
47	A	A	B	The	C	Of a
48	A	had	B	have	C	were
49	A	is	B	of	C	being
50	A	reached	B	raught	C	reaching

reach (reaching)

*A vizsga végéig összesen 160 perc áll rendelkezésére, amit igényeinek megfelelően oszthat el. Szótár használata megengedett.*

## Íráskészség

perc alatt végeztem ezzel a feladattal

Choose **one** of the two topics and **write 170-180 words** (17-20 lines) about it in English. Include and elaborate each of the four points given. Create a coherent letter, make sure you connect one idea to the next. Use appropriate language. Remember to use the relevant English letter format (address, date, greeting, signature). In this part of the exam you can use your dictionary.

**A) You have been asked to write a letter of recommendation about a student of yours, who is applying for an academic scholarship.**

In your letter, write down

- how long you have known the person,
- what his/her strengths are,
- why you think he/she would be a good choice for the scholarship,
- that you are willing to co-operate and give further information later if needed.

**B) You have been skiing since your childhood. This year you are also going with some friends. Your best friend, however, has never been skiing. Write him/her a letter, in which you invite him/her.**

In your letter, write down

- your experience in connection with skiing,
- what you like in the mountains,
- that the group is going to be very good, as a lot of friends are coming,
- that you think that your friend will fall in love with skiing and will never want to stop doing it.

Kommunikatív érték	5 × 2 =	10 pont
Kifejezőkészség	5 × 2 =	10 pont
Nyelvhelyesség	5 × 2 =	10 pont
Általános benyomás	5 × 1 =	5 pont
		<b>35 pont</b>

## Olvasott szöveg értése I.

perc alatt végeztem ezzel a feladattal

Write the letter of the most suitable sentence (A-F) in the text below. There is one extra sentence, which you do not need.

Write the letter of your answers in the boxes below. In this part of the exam you can use your dictionary.

### Divers Find 200-Year-Old Champagne in Baltic Wreck

Divers have discovered what is thought to be the world's oldest drinkable champagne in a shipwreck in the Baltic Sea, one of the finders said Saturday. They tasted the one bottle they've brought up so far before they even got back to shore. Diving instructor Christian Ekstrom said the bottles are believed to be from the 1780s. He said they were likely part of a cargo destined for Russia. ...**(1)**...

"We brought up the bottle to be able to establish how old the wreck was," he told the Associated Press. "We didn't know it would be champagne. ...**(2)**..." Ekstrom said the divers were overjoyed when they popped the cork on their boat. "It tasted fantastic. ...**(3)**..." he said. The divers discovered the shipwreck on Tuesday near the Aland Islands, between Sweden and Finland. About 30 bottles are believed to be aboard the sunken vessel.

Ekstrom said he is confident of the champagne's age and authenticity, but samples have been sent to laboratories in France for testing. Swedish wine expert Carl-Jan Granqvist said each bottle could be worth 50,000 euros if the corks are intact and the sparkling drink is genuine and drinkable. "...**(4)**..." said Granqvist, one of the experts contacted by Ekstrom and his team. "I don't know of any other (drinkable) bottle this old. I've never even heard of it. If it's the right atmosphere outside, and inside the bottle the cork is kept dry in the middle; it keeps itself," he said.

According to French champagne house Perrier-Jouet, their vintage from 1825 is the oldest recorded champagne still in existence. ...**(5)**...

- A) *The stars are arriving and the champagne bottles have been popped!*
- B) *If this is true, it is totally unique.*
- C) *We thought it was wine or something.*
- D) *Well, maybe not any more.*
- E) *It was a very sweet champagne, with a tobacco taste and oak.*
- F) *The nationality of the sunken ship has not yet been determined.*

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.

1. What changed in Rachele Strauss's life a decade ago?
2. What did she feel in March?
3. What percentage of American people is not affected by this disorder?
4. Who are the most endangered inhabitants?
5. Where are there more sufferers?
6. What did Alison feel when she lived in New York? Give TWO answers. (a, b)
7. Name TWO symptoms of SAD. (a, b)
8. How long is it normal to feel a bit depressed?
9. What is a light box used for? Give TWO examples. (a, b)
10. Is there a solution for those people who cannot be cured with simulators? (Write only YES/NO.)

**Answers in English**

<b>Answers in English</b>			
1.			1 p
2.			1 p
3.			1 p
4.			1 p
5.			1 p
6.	a)	b)	1 p
7.	a)	b)	1 p
8.			1 p
9.	a)	b)	1 p
10.			1 p

## Olvasott szöveg értése II.

perc alatt végeztem ezzel a feladattal

Read the text and answer the questions which follow the article in English. Only include information from the text. **Give short answers**, write full sentences only if necessary. In this part of the exam you can use your dictionary.

### When Seasons Change How You Feel

By 10 a.m. every day during the winters, Rachelle Strauss felt like she could go back to bed. She used to be a morning person, but that all changed about 10 years ago when she started to feel exhausted as the darkest days dragged on.

"As soon as March came, round and we hit spring, I was back to my bouncy self. It's almost like being two people for two different seasons of the year," said Strauss, 38, of Gloucestershire, England.

Strauss is not alone. In Northern Europe, an estimated 12 million people suffer from seasonal affective disorder. Over here in the United States, about 4% to 6% of the population may have it, but 10% to 20% might have milder winter blues, according to the Cleveland Clinic.

The condition tends to strike mainly women in their 20s, 30s and 40s, although men can also have it. Children and adolescents may also develop it, and it is less common in adults of older ages.

Seasonal affective disorder can be expected in regions of the world that are farther away from the equator and thus experience seasonal changes in daylight hours more dramatically, said Simon Rego, psychologist at Albert Einstein College of Medicine and Montefiore Medical Center in the Bronx, New York.

Scientists aren't sure why some people get seasonal affective disorder and others don't. One theory is that sufferers may have a biological predisposition to it, and the symptoms get triggered in particular ways.

For Strauss, the symptoms of lack of energy and depression formed a vicious cycle, where she wouldn't exercise or socialize, and then became irritable and cranky.

"I got depressed because I couldn't do the things I wanted to do," she said. "Certainly this total exhaustion is very debilitating after a while."

Alison Kero of Denver, Colorado, can relate. Before moving from New York, her energy dropped off in the winter, and she would go to sleep at 6 p.m. Anxiety, suicidal thoughts and poor concentration can also accompany seasonal affective disorder, said Dr. Tracy Latz, psychiatrist in Mooresville, North Carolina.

A hallmark of the condition is that symptoms get worse when daylight saving time ends. If you're feeling down fairly consistently for two weeks or more, and the feelings recur during the same time every year, there's reason to suspect that it's seasonal affective disorder, she said.

More rarely, seasonal affective disorder can flare up with warm, sunny weather. In these people, anxiety, insomnia and irritability can worsen in the spring and summer. And others exhibit a form of bipolar disorder called "reverse seasonal affective disorder," with hyperactivity, agitation and inappropriate enthusiasm in the spring and summer.

Seasonal affective disorder has to do primarily with environment; specifically, how much light you're getting. That's why one of the most iconic therapies for seasonal affective disorder is the light box.

Light therapy imitates light from the outdoors and triggers changes in the brain that can help elevate mood. It doesn't work for everyone, but many people such as Strauss have found relief from sitting in front of a bright light box. Strauss uses hers during breakfast, and it helps her get through the day. There are also dawn simulators, which mimic the sunrise as you wake up, and light visors that look like baseball caps that you can wear to get light exposure.

Since moving to Denver, which tends to see more sun than New York, Kero feels like she doesn't have to use her light box anymore, but 15 to 30 minutes a day did help her back East.

"It's a deep biological reality that our brains sense the amount of sunlight we're exposed to with great sensitivity. It adds up to become a big drain when we don't have enough light," Sharp said.

But light therapy doesn't work for everyone. Some people need medications that depression patients would receive: anti-depressants called selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors. Anxiety, suicidal thoughts and poor concentration because of excessive worry are all signs that there could be an issue with serotonin, a brain chemical involved in mood, Latz said.